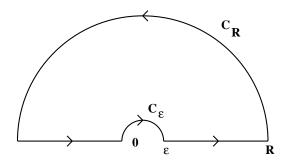
Math 530

Exam 2

1. Assume that a > 0. Use the contour below to prove that

$$\int_0^\infty \frac{\operatorname{Ln} x}{(x^2 + a^2)} \ dx = \frac{\pi}{2a} \operatorname{Ln} a.$$

Justify your calculations and limits and define your branches.



2. Assume that b > 1. Use the residue theorem to show that

$$\int_0^{2\pi} \frac{d\theta}{b - \cos \theta} = \frac{2\pi}{\sqrt{b^2 - 1}}$$

3. Show that if f is an analytic mapping of the unit disc into itself such that f(a) = 0, then

$$|f(z)| \le \left| \frac{z - a}{1 - \bar{a}z} \right|$$

for all z in the disc. What is the supremum of |f'(a)| as f ranges over all such maps? Is the supremum attained by a map in the class? Explain.

4. Find an analytic function that maps the quarter disc

$$\{re^{i\theta}: 0 < r < 1, 0 < \theta < \frac{\pi}{2}\}$$

one-to-one onto the vertical strip

$$\{z: 0 < \text{Re } z < 1\}.$$

(You can express your answer as a composition of maps.)

5. Use Rouché's theorem to prove that there are no monic polynomials

$$P(z) = z^{n} + a_{n-1}z^{n-1} + \dots + a_{1}z + a_{0}$$

satisfying |P(z)| < 1 when |z| = 1.